American University of Armenia 2018 Entering Freshman Student Survey



Prepared by

Office of Institutional Research and Assessment

Email: <u>iro@aua.am</u> Revised December 2019

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Methodology and Background

Instrument Design and Timeline

The Office of Institutional Research and Assessment administered the University's 2018 Entering Freshman Student Survey from August 22, 2018, to September 1, 2018, to 264 first-time Fall 2018 freshman students who completed their Intent to Enroll form as of August 21, 2018.

The Entering Freshman Student Survey aims to collect information about entering freshman students' high school experience as well as their expectations for their university academic experience.

This report describes the methodology used for the survey and presents the findings in tables.

Sample, Procedures, Response Rate

Program	Total number of eligible respondents	Number of survey respondents	Percent (%) completed
Bachelor of Arts in Business (BAB)	108	62	57.4%
Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (BS CS)	54	37	68.5%
Bachelor of Science in Data Science (BS DS)	17	11	64.7%
Bachelor of Science in Engineering Sciences (BS ES)	17	15	88.2%
Bachelor of Arts in English and Communications (BA EC)	68	46	67.6%
Missing Values	-	3	
Total	264	174	65.9%

The survey population includes 264 freshman students.

In seeking a high response rate, the following course of action was taken:

- An email was sent from the Provost to students highlighting the importance of the survey, requesting participation, and providing a direct link to the online survey (August 22).
- Two reminder emails were sent from the Office of Institutional Research and Assessment (August 26, 30).
- Reminder flyers were posted around campus (academic program offices, student lounge, lobbies).

A total of 198 (75%) out of 264 freshmen participated in the survey. The results of 24 partially completed surveys were excluded from the analysis, denoting a **response rate of 65.9%** (174 completed surveys).

Description

Upon completion of the on-line survey, data was analyzed in SPSS. Descriptive analysis includes frequencies, cross-tabulations by sex and academic program, calculation of mean values for categorical variables with Likert scale type response options, and medians for ordinal categorical variables.

To detect the difference in the mean values of questions and respondents' sex, independent sample t-test was conducted. ANOVA was run to detect the difference in the mean values of questions between academic programs. ANOVA was run only for the variables for which between group variances were equal. Post-Hoc tests helped to identify the mean difference between particular academic programs. The significance level used for the statistical tests was 5%. The report consists of four main parts: university wide, by program, by sex, and answers to open-ended questions.

For statements that have a Not Applicable (N/A) response option, the mean value is calculated without including Not Applicable responses. For informational purposes, statements in which Missing Values in the total population and Not Applicable responses combined comprised more than 10% of total responses are marked in white print on black background.

The numbering of the responses in the reports correspond to the numbering in the survey questionnaire (see p.113 for survey questionnaire).

University Wide Report

	Overtion	Deannes aution	Carrat	0/	Malial of	Mean/
N 1	Question What year did you graduat	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	[Median
_	what year did you graduat	2009	_	401	40/	
			1	1%	1%	
		2011	1	1%	1%	
		2013	1	1%	1%	
		2015	3	2%	2%	
		2016	13	7%	8%	
		2017	23	13%	14%	
		2018	127	73%	75%	
		Subtotal	169	97%	100%	
		Not Applicable	1	1%		
		Missing Values	4	2%		
		Total	174	100%		
2	Where did you graduate fr	om high school?				
		Inside Armenia	152	87%	87%	
		Outside of Armenia	22	13%	13%	
		Subtotal	174	100%	100%	
		Missing Values	0	0%		
		Total	174	100%		
3	If Inside Armenia, which of	the following best describes your high school?				
		Public, in Yerevan	79	52%	52%	
		Public, outside of Yerevan	33	22%	22%	
		Private, in Yerevan	37	24%	24%	
		Private, outside of Yerevan	0			
		Other	3	0% 2%	0% 2%	
		Subtotal	152	100%	100%	
		Missing Values	152		100%	
		Total ¹		0%		
	If Outside of Armonia whi	ch of the following best describes your high school?	152	100%		
ı	ii Juisiue of Affilenia, Will	Public	40	450/	4501	
		Private	10	45%	45%	
			12	55%	55%	
		Other	0	0%	0%	
		Subtotal	22	100%	100%	
		Missing Values	0	0%		
		Total ²	22	100%		

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¹ Total is based on the number of respondents of graduated "Inside Armenia".

² Total is based on the number of respondents of graduated "Outside of Armenia".

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median
5	What were most of you	r grades during your last two years of high school?				
		А	59	34%	35%	
		Α-	33	19%	19%	
		B+	30	17%	18%	
		В	30	17%	18%	
		B-	9	5%	5%	
		C+	7	4%	4%	
		С	2	1%	1%	
		C- or lower	0	0%	0%	
		Subtotal	170	98%	99%	[A-]
		Grades not used	1	1%	1%	
		Missing Values	3	2%		
		Total	174	100%		
5	Did you take any of the	following admission test?				
		ACT	21	12%	12%	
		AUA Math Test	100	57%	57%	
		TOEFL	126	72%	72%	
		IELTS	41	24%	24%	
		SAT	83	48%	48%	
		None	0	0%	0%	
		Total ³	174			
7	If you took any of the a you remember).	dmission tests, please write your scores below (as best	:			
		AUA Math Test	100	57%	57%	[372]
		SAT Critical Reasoning	3	2%	2%	[700]
		SAT Mathematical Reasoning	76	44%	44%	[670]
		SAT Writing	3	2%	2%	[540]
		TOEFL	122	70%	70%	[90]
		IELTS	41	24%	24%	[7]
		ACT	19	11%	11%	[34]
		Total ⁴	174	,,		[34]
8		ars of high school, did you work with a tutor or take ses outside of high school?	174			
	5 , ***	Yes	131	75%	76%	
		No	41	24%	24%	
		Subtotal	172	99%	100%	
		Missing Values	2	1%		
		Total	174	100%		

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³ Total is based on the total number of respondents (not responses) for the questions with multiple-choice options.

⁴ Total is based on the total number of respondents (not responses) for the questions with multiple-choice options.

	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median
		high school, approximately how many writing	Count	70	Vallu %	[ivieulan
		, etc.) did you complete of the following length?				
	a. Up to 2 pages	0	7	4%	5%	
		1-2	16	9%	10%	
		3-9	47	27%	31%	
		10-15	26	15%	17%	
		More than 15	58	33%	38%	
		Subtotal	154	89%	100%	[10-15]
		Missing Values	20	11%		-
		Total	174	100%		
	b. Between 3 and 5 pages	0	16	9%	11%	
		1-2	42	24%	28%	
		3-9	56	32%	37%	
		10-15	23	13%	15%	
		More than 15	15	9%	10%	
		Subtotal	152	87%	100%	[3-9]
		Missing Values	22	13%		[0 0]
		Total	174	100%		
	c. Between 6 and 10 pages	0	55	32%	37%	
•		1-2	49	28%	33%	
		3-9	27	16%	18%	
		10-15	11	6%	7%	
		More than 15	6	3%	4%	
		Subtotal	148	85%	100%	[1-2]
		Missing Values	26	15%		[+ -]
		Total	174	100%		
	d. 11 pages or more	0	86	49%	59%	
		1-2	41	24%	28%	
		3-9	12	7%	8%	
		10-15	4	2%	3%	
		More than 15	4	2%	3%	
		Subtotal	147	84%	100%	[0]
		Missing Values	27	16%	100/0	[0]
		Total	174	100%		

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
10	you spend most weeks doing the					
	a. Studying, reading, or doing h					
		0	2	1%	1%	
		1-5	40	23%	24%	
		6-10	35	20%	21%	
		11-15	33	19%	20%	
		16-20	22	13%	13%	
		More than 20	35	20%	21%	
		Subtotal	167	96%	100%	[11-15]
		Missing Values	7	4%		
		Total	174	100%		
	b. Engaging in non-school relat	ed reading				
		0	13	7%	8%	
		1-5	80	46%	48%	
		6-10	32	18%	19%	
		11-15	19	11%	12%	
		16-20	5	3%	3%	
		More than 20	16	9%	10%	
		Subtotal	165	95%	100%	[1-5]
		Missing Values	9	5%		[1 3]
		Total	174	100%		
	c. Working at a job for pay	0	124	71%	78%	
		1-5	14	8%	9%	
		6-10	9	5%	6%	
		11-15	2	1%	1%	
		16-20	3	2%	2%	
		More than 20	8	5%	5%	
		Subtotal	160	92%	100%	[0]
		Missing Values	14	8%	100/0	[0]
		Total	174	100%		
		h as sports, student newspaper, student	1/4	10070		
	government, music groups, etc	·. 0	25	4.40/	450/	
		1-5	25	14%	15%	
		6-10	65	37%	39%	
	During your last two years of it you spend most weeks doing to a. Studying, reading, or doing to b. Engaging in non-school relations to the company of the c	11-15	41	24%	25%	
		16-20	11	6%	7%	
			10	6%	6%	
		More than 20	14	8%	8%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	[1-5]
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
10		high school, approximately how many hours did				
	you spend most weeks doing t e. Volunteering	0	24	14%	15%	
	U	1-5	62	36%	38%	
		6-10	41	24%	25%	
		11-15	18	10%	11%	
		16-20	4	2%	2%	
		More than 20	16	9%	10%	
		Subtotal	165	95%	100%	[1-5]
		Missing Values	9	5%		[1-5]
		Total	174	100%		
	f. Socializing or spending time	with friends				
		0	1	1%	1%	
		1-5	50	29%	30%	
		6-10	44	25%	27%	
		11-15	33	19%	20%	
		16-20	14	8%	8%	
		More than 20	23	13%	14%	
		Subtotal	165	95%	100%	[6-10]
		Missing Values	9	5%		[0 10]
		Total	174	100%		
11	During high school, what kinds engage in?	of non-school organized activities did you				
		Music lessons	40	23%	23%	
		Art lessons (drawing, painting, etc.)	25	14%	14%	
		Dance lessons	41	24%	24%	
		Organized sports (football club, basketball, etc.)	75	43%	43%	
		Student government (or student council)	35	20%	20%	
		Student newspaper, yearbook, school blog	12	7%	7%	
		Church or other religious youth groups	13	7%	7%	
		Community service or volunteer work	112	64%	64%	
		None	16	9%	9%	
		Other	11	6%	6%	
		Total	174			
	During high school, approxi	mately how often did you?				
12		Never	63	36%	38%	
12	a. Not do your homework					
12	a. Not do your homework	Sometimes	90	52%	55%	
12	a. Not do your homework	Sometimes Often	90 12	52% 7%	55% 7%	
12	a. Not do your homework					
12	a. Not do your homework	Often	12	7%	7%	1.7
12	a. Not do your homework	Often Very often	12 0	7% 0%	7% 0%	1.7

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
12	During your last two year	ars of high school, approximately how often did you?	1			
	(cont'd) h. Revise writing assigni	ments before submission				
	Dr Nevise Witting assigni	Never	19	11%	12%	
		Sometimes	52	30%	32%	
		Often	60	34%	37%	
		Very often	33	19%	20%	
		Subtotal	164	94%	100%	2.7
		Missing Values	104	6%	100%	2.7
		Total	174	100%		
	c. Use data to understar	nd or examine a real-world problem such as	174	10070		
		nmental issue, public health				
		Never	25	14%	15%	
		Sometimes	73	42%	44%	
		Often	49	28%	30%	
		Very often	19	11%	11%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	2.4
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
	d. Prepare outlines of re	eadings or other assignments				
		Never	16	9%	10%	
		Sometimes	84	48%	51%	
		Often	54	31%	33%	
		Very often	12	7%	7%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	2.4
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
	e. Review your notes af	ter class by yourself or with a classmate				
		Never	8	5%	5%	
		Sometimes	68	39%	41%	
		Often	56	32%	34%	
		Very often	34	20%	20%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	2.7
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
	f. Acknowledge differen	t perspectives in class discussions or assignments				
		Never	6	3%	4%	
		Sometimes	46	26%	28%	
		Often	72	41%	43%	
		Very often	42	24%	25%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	2.9
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
13	During your high school yea	ars, did you travel abroad?				
		Yes	117	67%	67%	
		No	57	33%	33%	
		Subtotal	174	100%	100%	
		Missing Values	0	0%		
		Total	174	100%		
L4	If yes, did you travel for (ch	eck all that apply):				
		Pleasure	94	80%	80%	
		Study	25	21%	21%	
		Conference or training	21	18%	18%	
		Other	12	10%	10%	
		Total ⁵	117			
L 5	During your last two years of challenge you to do your be	of high school, to what extent did your courses				
	onamenge you to ue your at	Not at all	4	2%	2%	
		Very little	17	10%	10%	
		Some	63	36%	38%	
		Quite a bit	49	28%	29%	
		Very much	34	20%	20%	
		Subtotal	167	96%	100%	3.6
		Missing Values	7	4%		
		Total	174	100%		
16	expect to spend each week	c year, approximately how many hours do you doing the following? ng home tasks to prepare for class				
		0	0	0%	0%	
		1-5	6	3%	4%	
		6-10	24	14%	14%	
		11-15	34	20%	20%	
		16-20	45	26%	27%	
		More than 20	57	33%	34%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	[16-20]
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
	b. Engaging in non-school re	elated reading				
		0	7	4%	4%	
		1-5	69	40%	42%	
		6-10	55	32%	33%	
		11-15	16	9%	10%	
		16-20	13	7%	8%	
		More than 20	6	3%	4%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	[6-10]
		Missing Values	8	5%	_30,3	[0-10]

 $^{^{\}rm 5}$ Total is based on the number of respondents who traveled abroad

	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median
6		ear, approximately how many hours do you				
	expect to spend each week doing. Working at a job for pay	0	73	42%	45%	
		1-5	38	22%	23%	
		6-10	19	11%	12%	
		11-15	16	9%	10%	
		16-20	12	7%	7%	
		More than 20	4	2%	2%	
		Subtotal	162	93%	100%	[1-
		Missing Values	12	7%		1-
		Total	174	100%		
	d. Participating in activities suc	h as sports, student newspaper, student				
	government, music groups, etc.					
		0	8	5%	5%	
		1-5	84	48%	51%	
		6-10	47	27%	28%	
		11-15	18	10%	11%	
		16-20	5	3%	3%	
		More than 20	3	2%	2%	
		Subtotal	165	95%	100%	[1-5]
		Missing Values	9	5%		
	a Malumba anima	Total	174	100%		
	e. Volunteering	0	24	14%	15%	
		1-5	84	48%	51%	
		6-10	42	24%	25%	
		11-15	8	5%	5%	
		16-20	4	2%	2%	
		More than 20	3	2%	2%	
		Subtotal	165	95%	100%	[1-
		Missing Values	9	5%		
	f Contallation and additional and	Total	174	100%		
	f. Socializing or spending time v					
		0	1	1%	1%	
		1-5	58	33%	35%	
		6-10	62	36%	37%	
		11-15	29	17%	17%	
		16-20 More than 20	8	5%	5%	
		Subtotal	8	5%	5%	
		Missing Values	166	95%	100%	[6-10]
		Total	8	5%		

17 What types of co-curricular activities would you like the university to offer (i.e. chess, football, first-aid, hiking, chorus, debate, drama etc.)⁶

 $^{^{\}rm 6}$ For Co-curricular activities, see p. 43 for summary of responses, see p. 106 for unedited responses

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median
18	How many hours do you typical week?	expect to spend on homework for each course in a				
		0	0	0%	0%	
		1-5	45	26%	27%	
		6-10	58	33%	35%	
		11-15	35	20%	21%	
		16-20	20	11%	12%	
		More than 20	6	3%	4%	
		Subtotal	164	94%	100%	[6-10
		Missing Values	10	6%		
		Total	174	100%		
9		emic year, where do you mostly intend to prepare for ng, assignments, etc.)? (Select only one)				
		Where I will be residing/living	100	57%	61%	
		The university's library	58	33%	35%	
		Other	6	3%	4%	
		Subtotal	164	94%	100%	
		Missing Values	104	6%	100%	
		Total	174	100%		
0	How likely are you to do	the following during the academic year?	174	100%		
		more interesting things to do				
	,	1-Not likely at all	3	2%	2%	
		2	3	2%	2%	
		3	20	11%	12%	
		4	35	20%	21%	
		5	55 55	32%	34%	
		6-Very likely	48			
		Subtotal		28%	29%	4.7
		Missing Values	164	94%	100%	4.7
		Total	10	6%		
	b. Look for information t	to help you understand course material	174	100%		
		1-Not likely at all	0	0%	0%	
		2	2	1%	1%	
		3	5	3%	3%	
		4	14	8%	8%	
		5	14 45	26%	27%	
		6-Very likely		26% 57%	60%	
		Subtotal	100 166	95%	100%	E /I
		Missing Values			100%	5.4
		Total	8	5%		

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
20	How likely are you to do the follo	owing during the academic year? (cont'd)				
	c. Take part in class discussion	1-Not likely at all	0	0%	0%	
		2	4	2%	2%	
		3	7	4%	4%	
		4	21	12%	13%	
		5	52	30%	32%	
		6-Very likely	81	47%	49%	
		Subtotal	165	95%	100%	5.2
		Missing Values	9	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
	d. Ask your instructor for help wi	th difficult assignments				
		1-Not likely at all	1	1%	1%	
		2	3	2%	2%	
		3	10	6%	6%	
		4	38	22%	23%	
		5	46	26%	28%	
		6-Very likely	68	39%	41%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	5.0
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
	e. Finish what you start despite d	lifficulties				
		1-Not likely at all	1	1%	1%	
		2	1	1%	1%	
		3	6	3%	4%	
		4	11	6%	7%	
		5	41	24%	25%	
		6-Very likely	105	60%	64%	
		Subtotal	165	95%	100%	5.5
		Missing Values	9	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
	f. Keep working hard even if you	receive a bad grade on an assignment				
		1-Not likely at all	0	0%	0%	
		2	0	%	%	
		3	4	2%	2%	
		4	23	13%	14%	
		5	31	18%	19%	
		6-Very likely	109	63%	65%	
		Subtotal	167	96%	100%	5.5
		Missing Values	7	4%		
		Total		100%		

Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Mediar
Do you expect difficulty with th	e following?				
a. Learning new material	No	73	42%	44%	
	Yes	37	21%	22%	
	Not sure	56	32%	34%	
	Subtotal	166	95%	100%	
	Missing Values	8	5%		
	Total	174	100%		
b. Managing your time	No	84	48%	51%	
	Yes	55	32%	33%	
	Not sure	26	15%	16%	
	Subtotal	165	95%	100%	
	Missing Values	9	5%		
	Total	174	100%		
c. Paying tuition	No	59	34%	36%	
	Yes	50	29%	30%	
	Not sure	56	32%	34%	
	Subtotal	165	95%	100%	
	Missing Values	9	5%		
	Total	174	100%		
d. Getting help with classes	No	103	59%	63%	
	Yes	15	9%	9%	
	Not sure	46	26%	28%	
	Subtotal	164	94%	100%	
	Missing Values	10	6%		
	Total	174	100%		
e. Making new friends	No	119	68%	72%	
	Yes	25	14%	15%	
	Not sure	21	12%	13%	
	Subtotal	165	95%	100%	
	Missing Values	9	5%		
	Total	174	100%		
f. Relating to faculty	No	105	60%	64%	
	Yes	17	10%	10%	
	Not sure	43	25%	26%	
	Subtotal	165	95%	100%	
	Missing Values	9	5%		
	Total	174	100%		

N Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
2 Do you expect to experience		Count	,,,	rana /s	[meaning
a. Anxiety or nervousness tal	ring tests				
	No	42	24%	25%	
	Yes	80	46%	48%	
	Not sure	45	26%	27%	
	Subtotal	167	96%	100%	
	Missing Values	7	4%		
	Total	174	100%		
b. Stress regarding your stud	es No	49	28%	29%	
	Yes	68	39%	41%	
	Not sure	50	29%	30%	
	Subtotal	167	96%	100%	
	Missing Values	7	4%		
	Total	174	100%		
3 How many writing assignmen	its of the following lengths do you expect to				
complete in the coming year					
a. Up to 2 pages	0	1	1%	1%	
	1-2	10	6%	7%	
	3-9	34	20%	22%	
	10-15	42	24%	27%	
	More than 15	66	38%	43%	
	Subtotal	153	88%	100%	[10-15]
	Missing Values	21	12%		
	Total	174	100%		
b. Between 3 and 5 pages	0	0	%	%	
	1-2	10	6%	7%	
	3-9	71	41%	46%	
	10-15	45	26%	29%	
	More than 15	27	16%	18%	
	Subtotal	153	88%	100%	[3-9
	Missing Values	21	12%		
	Total	174	100%		
c. Between 6 and 10 pages	0	1	1%	1%	
	1-2	48	28%	32%	
	3-9	63	36%	41%	
	10-15	26	15%	17%	
	More than 15	14	8%	9%	
	Subtotal	152	87%	100%	[3-9]
	Missing Values	22	13%		
	Total	174	100%		

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
23	How many writing assignments of the following lengths do you expect to					
	d. 11 pages or more	(cont'd)				
	a. 11 bages of more	0	23	13%	15%	
		1-2	68	39%	45%	
		3-9	40	23%	26%	
		10-15	12	23 <i>%</i> 7%	8%	
		More than 15	9	5%	6%	
		Subtotal	152	87%	100%	[4 2]
		Missing Values	22	13%	100%	[1-2]
		Total	174	100%		
24	How well prepared are you in		1/4	100%		
	a. Writing skills					
	· ·	1-Not at all	0	0%	0%	
		2	2	1%	1%	
		3	9	5%	6%	
		4	19	11%	12%	
		5	56	32%	34%	
		6	55	32%	34%	
		7–Very well	22	13%	13%	
		Subtotal	163	94%	100%	5.3
		Missing Values	11	6%	20075	5.5
		Total	174	100%		
	b. English Writing skills	1-Not at all	0	0%	0%	
		2	4	2%	2%	
		3	16	9%	10%	
		4	22	13%	13%	
		5	61	35%	37%	
		6	41	24%	25%	
		7–Very well	19	11%	12%	
		Subtotal	163	94%	100%	5.1
		Missing Values	11	6%		
		Total	174	100%		
	c. Speaking skills	1-Not at all	0	0%	0%	
		2	0	0%	0%	
		3	5	3%	3%	
		4	12	7%	7%	
		5	37	21%	23%	
		6	50	29%	31%	
		7–Very well	59	34%	36%	
		Subtotal	163	94%	100%	5.9
		Missing Values	11	6%		
		Total	174	100%		

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
24	How well prepared are you in					
	d. English Speaking skills	1-Not at all	0	0%	0%	
		2	1	1%	1%	
		3	10	6%	6%	
		4	25	14%	15%	
		5	47	27%	29%	
		6	41	24%	25%	
		7–Very well	39	22%	24%	
		Subtotal	163	94%	100%	5.4
		Missing Values	11	6%		
		Total	174	100%		
	e. Applying scientific methods	of inquiry				
		1-Not at all	5	3%	3%	
		2	2	1%	1%	
		3	21	12%	13%	
		4	44	25%	28%	
		5	54	31%	34%	
		6	22	13%	14%	
		7–Very well	11	6%	7%	
		Subtotal	159	91%	100%	4.6
		Missing Values	15	9%		
		Total	174	100%		
	f. Computer skills	1-Not at all	3	2%	2%	
		2	6	3%	4%	
		3	21	12%	13%	
		4	37	21%	23%	
		5	41	24%	25%	
		6	29	17%	18%	
		7–Very well	25	14%	15%	
		Subtotal	162	93%	100%	4.8
		Missing Values	12	7%	10070	4.0
		Total	174	100%		
	g. To critically analyze ideas ar		174	100%		
	g. To entire any amanyze racus an	1-Not at all	1	1%	1%	
		2	2	1%	1%	
		3				
		4	6	3%	4%	
		5	32	18%	20%	
		6	48	28%	30%	
		7–Very well	43	25%	27%	
		Subtotal	30	17%	19%	- 0
			162	93%	100%	5.3
		Missing Values	12	7%		
		Total	174	100%		

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
24		you in the following skills? (cont'd)	Count	76	Vallu /6	[ivicularij
	h. To lead and guide otl	hers				
		1-Not at all	3	2%	2%	
		2	8	5%	5%	
		3	11	6%	7%	
		4	23	13%	14%	
		5	45	26%	28%	
		6	48	28%	30%	
		7–Very well	24	14%	15%	
		Subtotal	162	93%	100%	5.1
		Missing Values	12	7%		
		Total	174	100%		
	i. To function as part of	a team				
		1-Not at all	1	1%	1%	
		2	1	1%	1%	
		3	5	3%	3%	
		4	12	7%	7%	
		5	29	17%	18%	
		6	58	33%	36%	
		7–Very well	55	32%	34%	
		Subtotal	161	93%	100%	5.9
		Missing Values	13	7%		
		Total	174	100%		
25	How many courses are	you taking this term?				
		0	0	0%	0%	
		1	0	0%	0%	
		2	1	1%	1%	
		3	0	0%	0%	
		4	4	2%	2%	
		5	115	66%	70%	
		6 or more	41	24%	25%	
		Subtotal	161	93%	98%	[5]
		Uncertain	4	2%	2%	
		Missing Values	9	5%		
		Total	174	100%		

I Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median
6 For you, how important is it that	t the university provide?				
a. Academic challenge	1-Not important	0	0%	0%	
	2	1	1%	1%	
	3	8	5%	5%	
	4	28	16%	17%	
	5	49	28%	30%	
	6-Very important	79	45%	48%	
	Subtotal	165	95%	100%	5.2
	Missing Values	9	5%		
	Total	174	100%		
b. Support for student success	1-Not important	0	%	%	
	2	1	1%	1%	
	3	0	%	%	
	4	13	7%	8%	
	5	33	19%	20%	
	6-Very important	118	68%	72%	
	Subtotal	165	95%	100%	5.6
	Missing Values	9	5%		
	Total	174	100%		
c. Diverse student body	1-Not important	4	2%	2%	
	2	1	1%	1%	
	3	10	6%	6%	
	4	22	13%	14%	
	5	54	31%	33%	
	6-Very important	71	41%	44%	
	Subtotal	162	93%	100%	5.1
	Missing Values	102	7%	100%	5.1
	Total	174	100%		
d. Campus activities and events				10/	
a. campus activities and events	2	1	1%	1%	
	3	1	1%	1%	
	4	5	3%	3%	
	5	23	13%	14%	
		55	32%	33%	
	6-Very important	80	46%	48%	
	Subtotal	165	95%	100%	5.2
	Missing Values	9	5%		
	Total	174	100%		
	are you a recipient of financial aid from the eferred payment, work study, scholarship)?				
amending training assistance, ac	Yes	73	42%	45%	
	No	91	52%	55%	
	Subtotal	164	94%	100%	
	Missing Values	104	6%	100/0	
	Total	174	100%		

N	Question	Posnonso ontions	Count	0/	Valid 9/	Mean/
N 28	Question How are you paying for your univ	Response options versity education?	Count	%	Valid %	[Median]
		Support from parents or relatives	133	76%	76%	
		Tuition assistance	49	28%	28%	
		Grants or scholarships	21	12%	12%	
		Deferred payment	3	2%	2%	
		Job or personal savings	26	15%	15%	
		Other	7	4%	4%	
		Total ⁷	174			
29		rade to be during your first year? Select only o excellent/very good, "b"s to very "C-" or lower to below average.				
		A	74	43%	45%	
		A-	37	21%	22%	
		B+	42	24%	25%	
		В	9	5%	5%	
		B-	2	1%	1%	
		C+	2	1%	1%	
		С	0	%	%	
		C- or lower	0	%	%	
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	[A-]
		Missing Values	8	5%		
		Total	174	100%		
30	Do you expect to graduate in fou	r years?				
		Yes	155	89%	92%	
		No	2	1%	1%	
		Uncertain	11	6%	7%	
		Subtotal	168	97%	100%	
		Missing Values	6	3%		
		Total	174	100%		
31	What is your major? (Select one)					
		Business	62	36%	36%	
		Computer Science	37	21%	22%	
		Data Science	11	6%	6%	
		Engineering Sciences	15	9%	9%	
		English and Communications	46	26%	27%	
		Subtotal	171	98%	100%	
		Missing Values	3	2%		
		Total	174	100%		

⁷ Total is based on the total number of respondents (not responses) for the questions with multiple-choice options.

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Median]
32		will attend this university during the coming				
	academic year?	None	45	26%	27%	
		1	20	11%	12%	
		2	23	13%	14%	
		3	20	11%	12%	
		4 or more	60	34%	36%	
		Subtotal	168	97%	100%	
		Missing Values	6	3%		
		Total	174	100%		
33	This university was your:					
		First choice	151	87%	89%	
		Second choice	17	10%	10%	
		Third choice or lower	1	1%	1%	
		Subtotal	169	97%	100%	
		Missing Values	5	3%		
		Total	174	100%		
34	In what languages are you fluen	t? (Check all that apply)				
		Armenian	164	94%	94%	
		English	146	84%	84%	
		Russian	114	66%	66%	
		French	4	2%	2%	
		German	6	3%	3%	
		Arabic	15	9%	9%	
		Farsi	7	4%	4%	
		Other	7	4%	4%	
		Total ⁸	174			
35	What is the highest level of edu guardians? (Select only one)	cation completed by either of your parents or				
		Did not finish high school	1	1%	1%	
		High school diploma or equivalent	22	13%	13%	
		Attended college or university but did not complete degree	6	3%	4%	
		Associate's or vocational degree	4	2%	2%	
		Bachelor's degree or equivalent	42	24%	25%	
		Five year diploma				
			9	5%	5%	
		Master's degree	70	40%	42%	
		Doctoral degree or equivalent	9	5%	5%	
		Not sure	2	1%	1%	
		Subtotal Missing Values	165	95%	100%	
		Missing Values	9	5%		
		Total	174	100%		

 $^{^8}$ Total is based on the total number of respondents (not responses) for the questions with multiple-choice options.

N	Question	Response options	Count	%	Valid %	Mean/ [Mediar	
36	During the coming academic year, where will you be living? (Select only one)						
		At home with my immediate family	138	79%	82%		
		At the home of a relative or friend	8	5%	5%		
		In an apartment or house I am renting alone or with others	19	11%	11%		
		Other	4	2%	2%		
		Subtotal	169	97%	100%		
		Missing Values	5	3%			
		Total	174	100%			
7	What is your sex?	Female	100	57%	60%		
		Male	67	39%	40%		
		Subtotal	167	96%	100%		
		Missing Values	7	4%			
		Total	174	100%			
8	What is your current age?	17	82	47%	49%		
		18	49	28%	30%		
		19	21	12%	13%		
		20	8	5%	5%		
		21	3	2%	2%		
		22	1	1%	1%		
		25	1	1%	1%		
		28	1	1%	1%		
		Subtotal	166	95%	100%	18	
		Missing Values	8	5%			
		Total	174	100%			
39	What is your citizenship?	Republic of Armenia or Republic of Nagorno-Karabakh	150	86%	89%		
		Non-Republic of Armenia	18	10%	11%		
		Subtotal	168	97%	100%		
		Missing Values	6	3%			
		Total	174	100%			

Answers to Open-Ended Questions (answers coded)

Preferred co-curricular activities⁹

Dance 1 19 Chorus / vocal class / music / orchestra 4 39 Film making / video making / photography 1 19 Art lessons / painting / drawing 5 49 Design/ Fashion 2 29 Poetry 1 19 Education intellectual games 4 39 Cyber security 1 19 Book club 1 19 Robotics 1 19 Podcasts 1 19 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Toybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Tone racing 1 19 Talent show 1 19	Category	Responses	Count	% ¹⁰
Chorus / vocal class / music / orchestra 4 33 33 33 33 34 34 34	Art	Drama club	13	11%
Film making / video making / photography		Dance	1	1%
Art lessons / painting / drawing 5 49 Design/ Fashion 2 29 Poetry 1 19 Education Debate 10 89 intellectual games 4 39 Cyber security 1 19 Book club 1 19 Robotics 1 19 Podcasts 1 19 Filking 18 159 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19		Chorus / vocal class / music / orchestra	4	3%
Design/ Fashion 2 29 Poetry 1 19 Education Debate 10 88 intellectual games 4 39 Cyber security 1 19 Book club 1 19 Robotics 1 19 Podcasts 1 19 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Volleyball 3 39 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Potts 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Table tennis		Film making / video making / photography	1	1%
Poetry		Art lessons / painting / drawing	5	4%
Education Debate 10 89 intellectual games 4 39 Cyber security 1 19 Book club 1 19 Robotics 1 19 Podcasts 1 19 Iking 18 159 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Tonne racing 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29		Design/ Fashion	2	2%
Intellectual games		Poetry	1	1%
Cyber security 1 19 Book club 1 19 Robotics 1 19 Podcasts 1 19 Hiking 18 159 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 33 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19	Education	Debate	10	8%
Book club		intellectual games	4	3%
Robotics 1 19 Podcasts 1 19 Sport Hiking 18 159 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 International projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Cyber security	1	1%
Sport Hiking 18 159 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Book club	1	1%
Sport Hiking 18 159 Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Robotics	1	1%
Football 19 169 Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Podcasts	1	1%
Chess 8 79 Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19	Sport	Hiking	18	15%
Basketball 5 49 Swimming 1 19 Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Football	19	16%
Swimming		Chess	8	7%
Tennis 6 59 camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Basketball	5	4%
camping 1 19 Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Swimming	1	1%
Volleyball 3 39 Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Tennis	6	5%
Cybersport 1 19 Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		camping	1	1%
Table tennis 1 19 Sports 1 19 Drone racing 1 19 Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Volleyball	3	3%
Sports		Cybersport	1	1%
Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Table tennis	1	1%
Other First aid 3 39 international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Sports	1	1%
international projects 1 19 Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Drone racing	1	1%
Talent show 1 19 Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19	Other	First aid	3	3%
Handmade exhibitions 1 19 Volunteering 1 19 Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19			1	1%
Volunteering119Movie/cartoon watching229Club activities119		Talent show	1	1%
Movie/cartoon watching 2 29 Club activities 1 19		Handmade exhibitions	1	1%
Club activities 1 19		Volunteering	1	1%
		Movie/cartoon watching	2	2%
Total 120 100%		Club activities	1	1%
		Total	120	100%

 $^{^{9}}$ See p.106 for unedited responses 10 The percent is calculated taking the total number of responses as base